

# The Latest Trends of MOD REBCO Superconducting Coated Conductors in SWCC

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## ■ Acknowledgement

**This work was supported by**

**@ ISTECSRL**

**@ Japan Fine Ceramics Center**

**@ Kyusyu University**

**@ Tokai university**

**This work was supported by the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO) as Materials & Power Applications of Coated Conductors.**

# ■ Today's topics

## 1) Introduction

## 2) MOD REBCO coated conductor in SWCC.

- i) Development of in-house substrate for MOD.
- ii) Mass production of YBCO coated conductor.

## 3) Application of REBCO coated conductor in SWCC

- i) Development of compact superconducting current lead.
- ii) Development of High- $T_c$  superconducting power cable.

## 4) Summary

# ■ Introduction

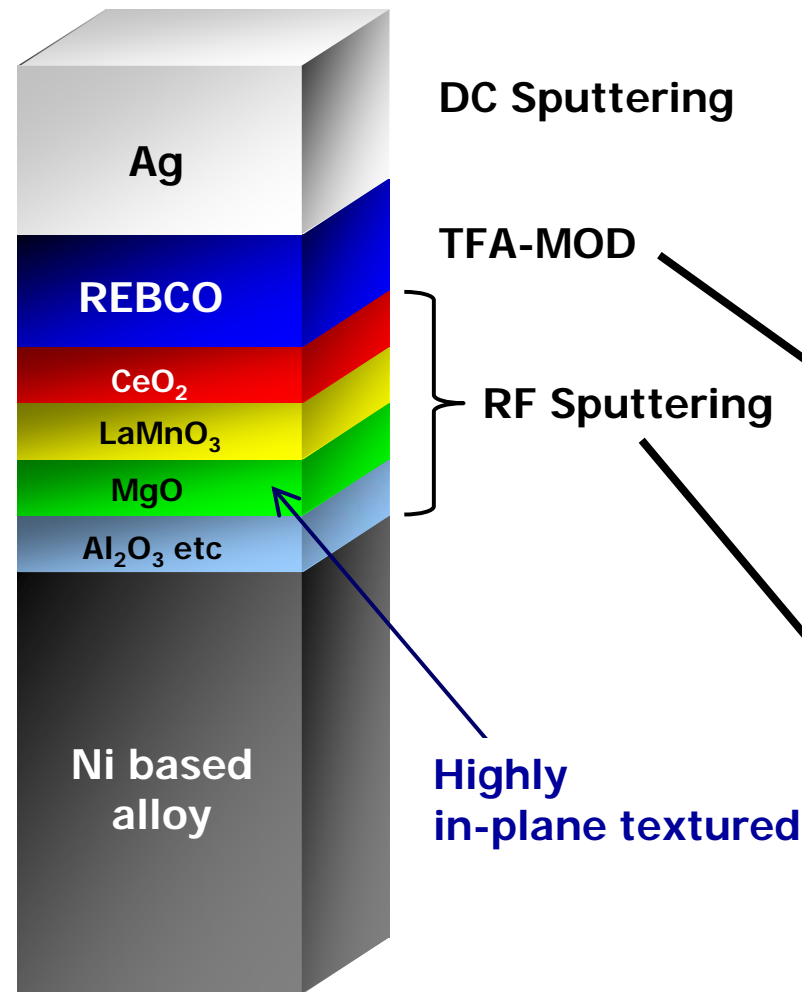
REBCO coated conductors have developed using the metal-organic deposition process including trifluoroacetates so called TFA-MOD method since 1999.

Moreover, we have used a reel-to-reel process for calcination process and batch-type furnace for crystallization process.

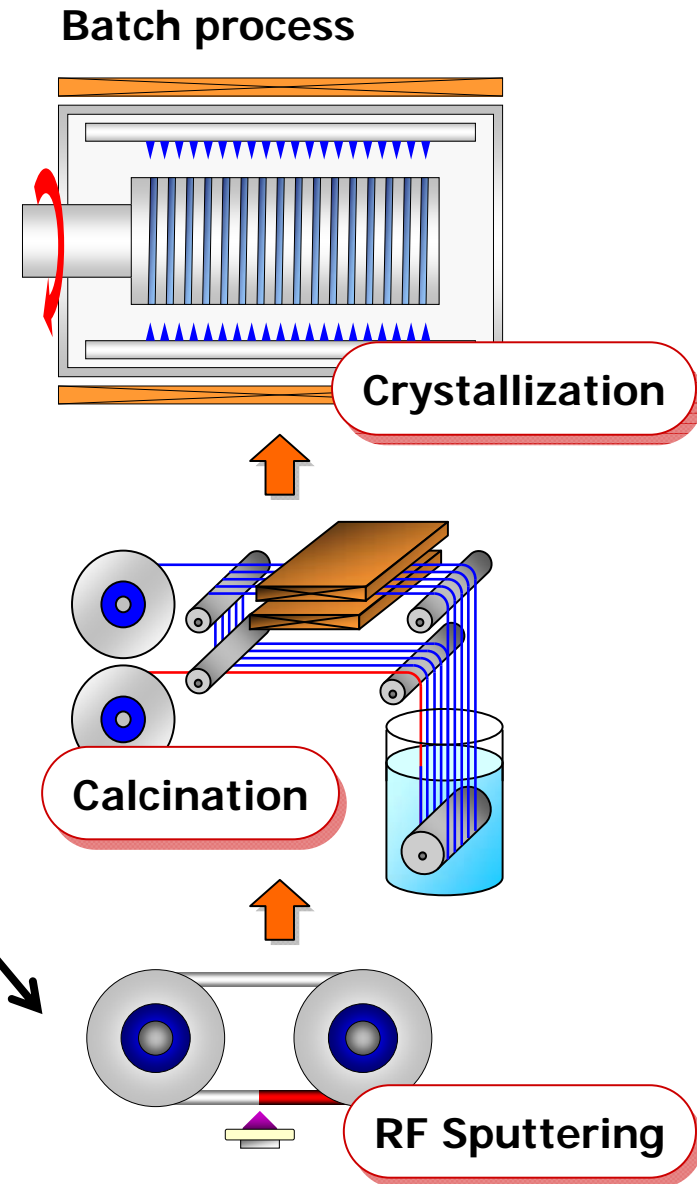
In 2008, we successfully developed 500m-class YBCO coated conductors which had the critical current values of 310 A/cm-width at 77 K in self field.

Moreover, we successfully developed a way for introducing artificial pinning centers and fabricated 100m-class REBCO with artificial pinning centers. We named "nPAD-YBCO<sup>®</sup>". nPAD-YBCO<sup>®</sup> means **n**ano-**P**article **A**rtificial-pinning-center **D**istributed **YBCO**.

# MOD REBCO coated conductor



Architecture of MOD REBCO coated conductor



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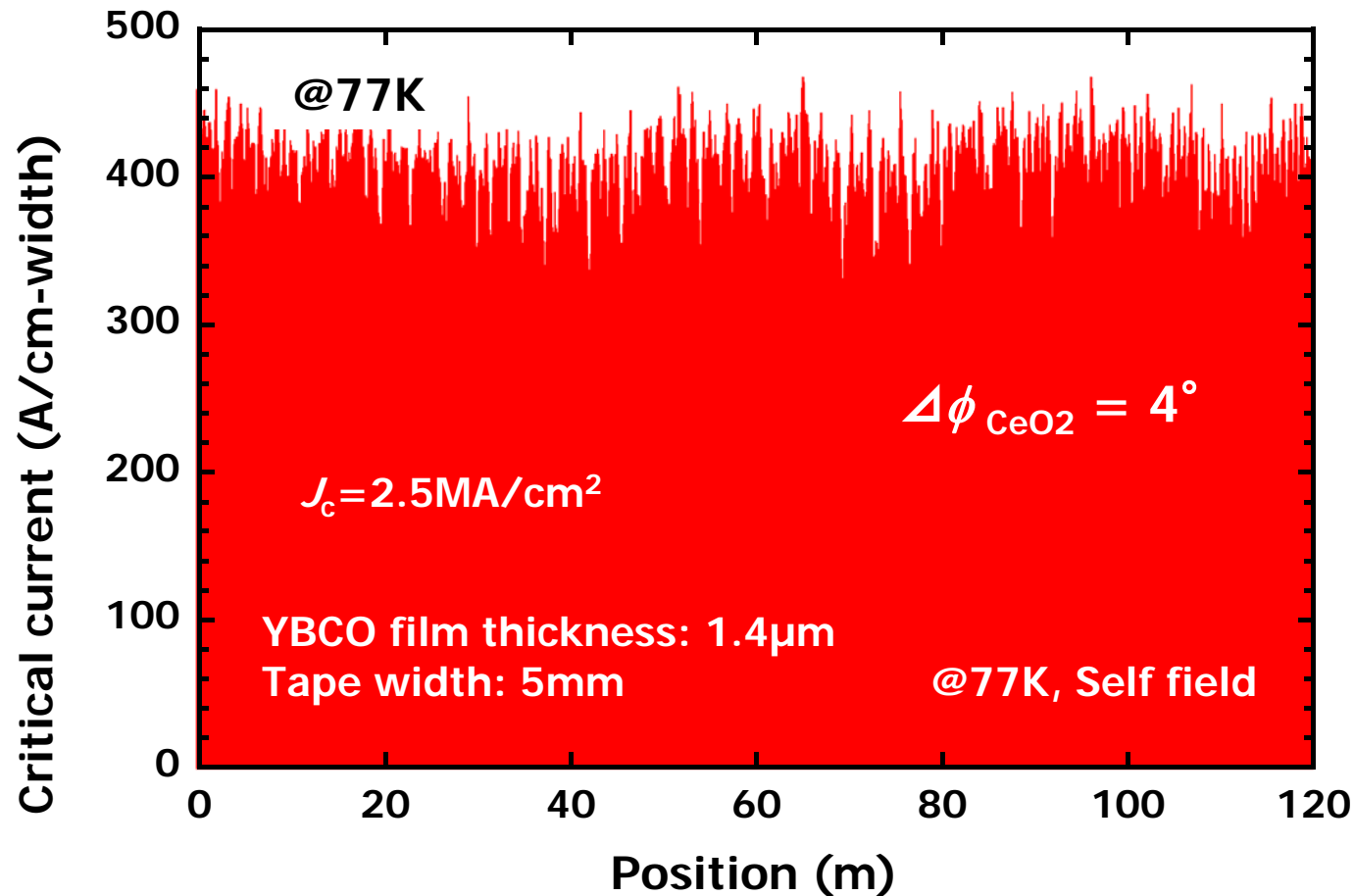
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## 4) Summary

# 100m-class YBCO CC using in-house substrate ing Future

WTP-20 Y. Takahashi et. al.



We successfully developed in-house substrate.



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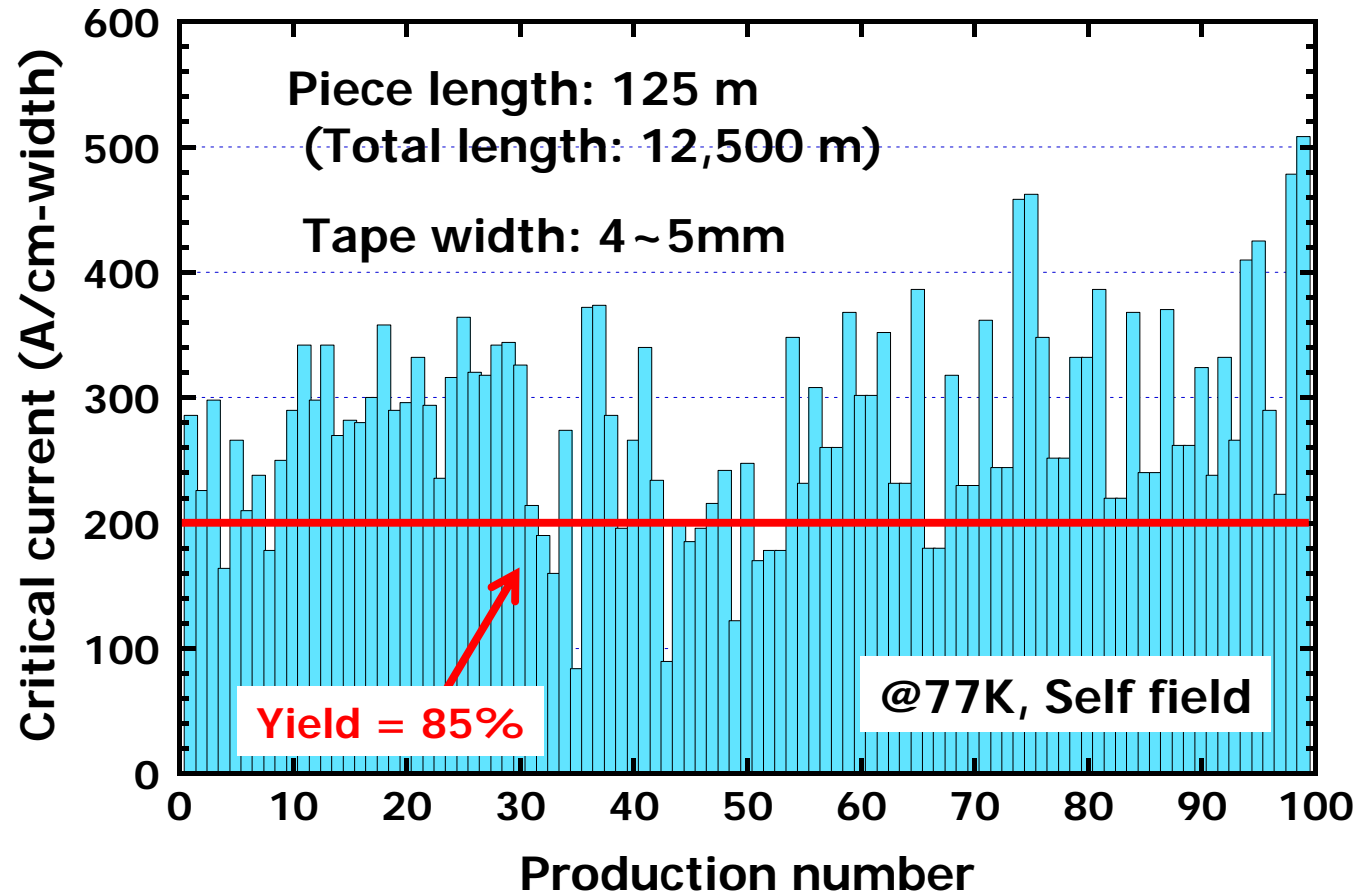
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# Production Results of 100m-class YBCO CC in 2014



We fabricated hundred pieces of 100m-long coated conductor. This yield was 80% more.

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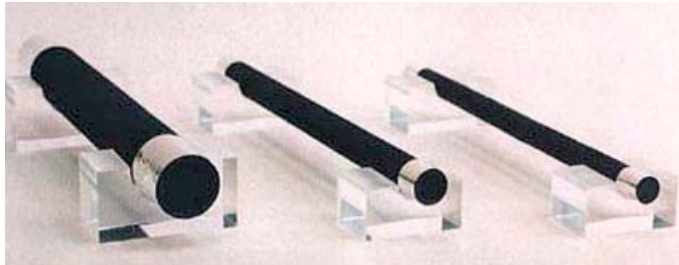
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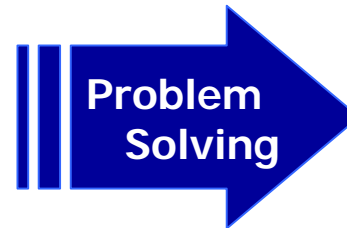
# High $T_c$ Superconducting current lead

SAP-74 K. Takahashi et. al.

## Bi-2223 Bulk Current lead



- Easy broken
- Expensive



## nPAD-YBCO® Current lead



- Compact
- Low heat leakage
- High mechanical performance

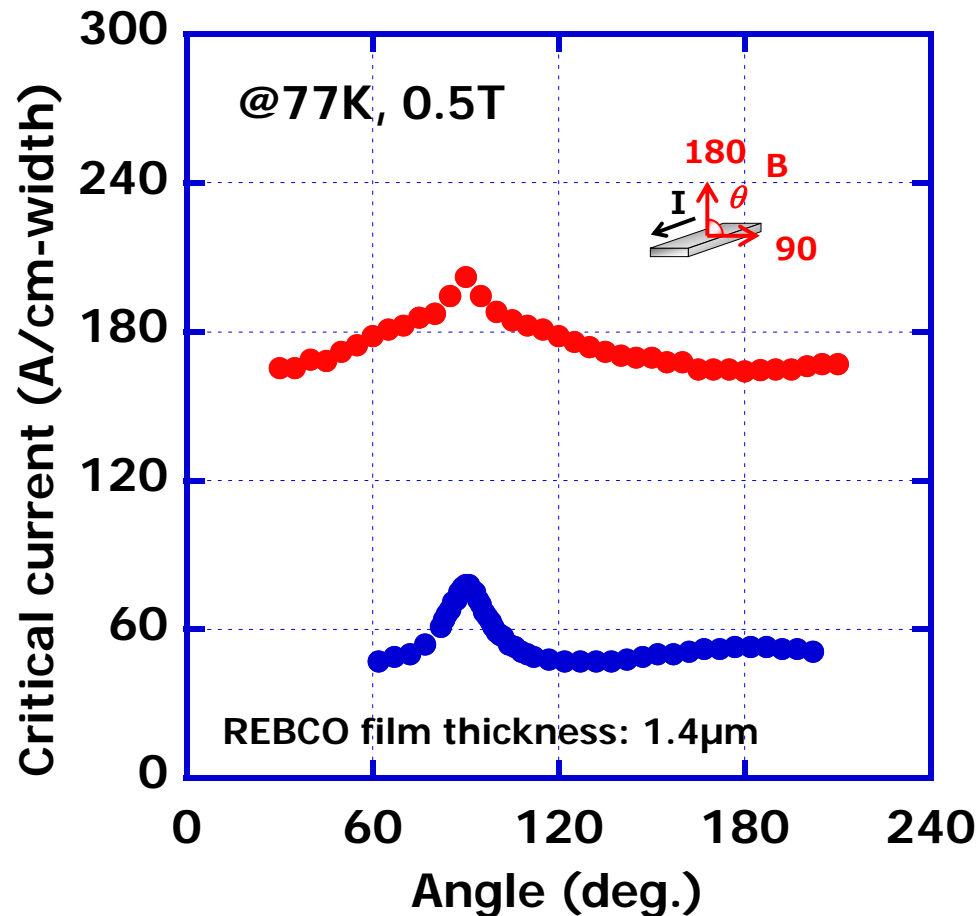
**Widely available in various superconducting devices!**

### Lineup of nPAD-YBCO® current leads

Parameters	250A class	500A class	1500A class
Rated Current (@77K, self field)	250A	500A	1500A
Temperature range (K)	77K-4.2K		
Heat leakage (@77K-4.2K)	≤ 0.03W/piece	≤ 0.06W/piece	≤ 0.15W/piece
Supporting case	GFRP		
Size (mm)	220L×14W×14T	220L×14W×14T	220L×42W×14T

nPAD-YBCO®: nano-Particle Artificial-pinning-center Distributed YBCO

# nPAD-YBCO<sup>®</sup> current lead

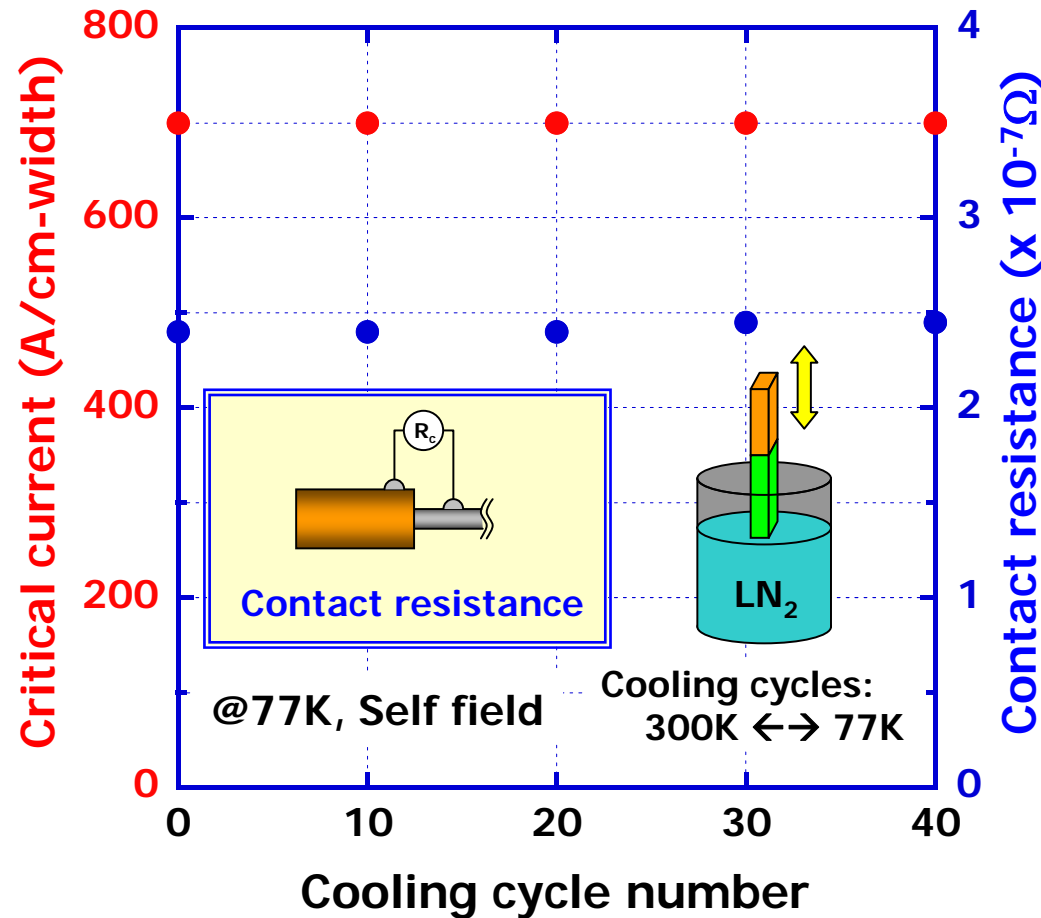


In the case of used YBCO CC, we can not make a compact current lead. Because used many long tapes for overcome heart leakage dew to a YBCO CC was low  $I_c$  in a magnetic field.

However, in order to be able to develop nPAD-YBCO<sup>®</sup>, we successfully developed a compact current lead.

Angular dependence of critical current

# Cooling cycle test of nPAD-YBCO<sup>®</sup> Current Lead



We carried out cooling cycle test for the 500A class current read.

The measurement of  $I_c$  carried out until 40 cycles every 10 cycles .

As this result,  $I_c$  and  $R_c$  of the current lead were not damage until 40 cycles.

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# Development of REBCO Power Cable

Type	AC
Phases	3
Geometry	Coaxial
Voltage	35kV
Power	70MW
Length (Current PJ goal)	100m
$I_{op} / I_c$	0.5
HTS material	YBCO (MOD)
Diameter of conductor	30mm
Diameter of cable	130mm



**Now, under several tests.**

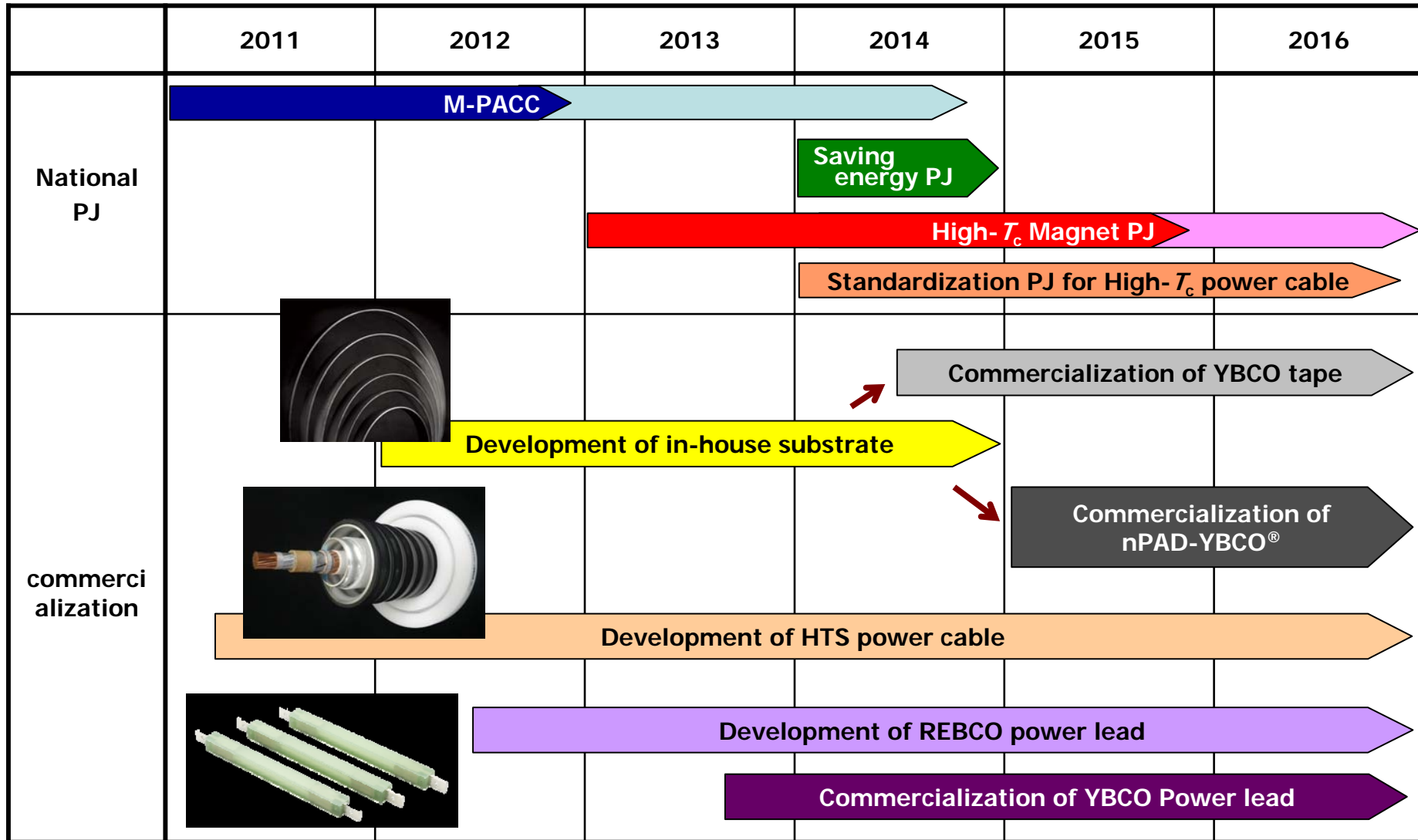


# I Summary

- ✓ We successfully developed in-house substrate.
- ✓ We fabricated hundred pieces of 100m-long coated conductor. This yield was 80% more.
- ✓ We successfully developed compact superconducting current lead using REBCO coated conductor.
- ✓ We started High- $T_c$  superconducting power cable development.

# Summary

## Development of business plans toward commercialization



**END**